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RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

Chiefly published or announced since February, 1900.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

I. GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

AFTALION (A.). L'œuvre économique de Simonde de Sismondi. Paris: A. Pedone. 1899. 8vo. 6 fr.

[A biography, summary, and critical and sympathetic study.]

ALEM (A.). Le marquis d'Argenson et l'économie politique au début du XVIII^e siècle. Pratiques mercantiles et théories libérales. Paris: A. Rousseau. 1900. 18mo. pp. 196. 3 fr.

[Setting forth the views of this "paladin of liberty" on agriculture, trade, finances. . . .]

ALENGRY (F.). Essai historique et critique sur la sociologie chez Auguste Comte. Paris: F. Alcan. 1900. 8vo. pp. 512. 10 fr.

[An analysis and exposition of Comte's sociology and of its connection with positivism at large; criticism and judgment being avoided.]

ANITCHKOW (Michael). Krieg und Arbeit. Berlin: Puttkammer & Mühlbrecht. 1900. 8vo. pp. 615. 10 m.

BÖHM-BAWERK (E. v.). Einige strittige Fragen der Capitalstheorie. Vienna: W. Braumüller. 8vo. pp. 126. 3 m.

[Reprint of three articles in the Austrian Zeitschrift f. Volksw., noted from time to time in this bibliography.]

BOUTROUX (E., editor). Morale sociale: conférences professées au Collège des sciences sociales. Paris: Alcan. 8vo.

[Fourteen lectures delivered in 1898-99; among the authors being Messrs. Belot, Buisson, Gide, Sorel. . . .]

BROGLIO D'AJANO (R.). Il salario nella teoria e nella pratica. Camerino: tip. Marchi. 8vo. pp. 125.

[Discussing theory (1) among classic English writers, (2) in the second half of the 19th century.]

CURZON (E. de). Frédéric Le Play. Sa méthode, sa doctrine, son œuvre, son esprit. Paris. 1900. 12mo. 3.50 fr.

EINAUDI (L.). La rendita mineraria. Turin: Unione tip.-editr. 1900. 8vo. pp. 462.

[A scholarly and widely-ramifying investigation on the theory of the rent of mines, the history of mining for precious metals, diamonds, coal, petroleum, and the like, and the course of legislation. Public ownership, with partial compensation, is finally advocated.]

GIRARD (E. de, Professor at Geneva). Histoire de l'économie sociale jusqu'à la fin du XVI^e siècle. Antiquité, moyen âge, renaissance, réforme. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1900. 8vo. 5 fr.

[Attention given chiefly to the history of economic thought in the later Middle Ages and the Renaissance; economic history disposed of in brief summaries.]

HOBSON (J. A.). The Economics of Distribution. New York: Mac-

millan Co. 1900. 12mo. pp. 368. \$1.25.

[In the Citizen's Library. Aims to reach a common law of price applicable to all exchanges; and to prove that all bargaining by which prices and distribution are settled is affected by elements of force resulting in economic rent to buyers or sellers.]

KOSTANECKI (A.). *Der wirtschaftliche Werth vom Standpunkte der geschichtlichen Forschung*. Berlin: Puttkammer & Mühlbrecht. 8vo. pp. 225. 4m.

["Versuch einer Morphologie des wirtschaftlichen Werthes."]

* LAPOUGE (G. Vacher de). *L'Arrien: son rôle social*. Cours libre de science politique professé à l'Université de Montpellier, 1889-90. Paris: A. Fontemoing. 1899. 8vo. pp. 589. 10 fr.

[The preface states that the volume is based on stenographic notes of lectures, thereafter revised and annotated. The propositions of the author's previous book, *Les selections sociales*, are reaffirmed, and a further volume, *Contre la morale*, on the history of morals, is promised for early publication.]

LILLY (William Samuel, Honorary Fellow of Peterhouse, Cambridge). *First Principles of Politics*. London: Murray; New York: Putnam's. 1899. 8vo. pp. lx, 322. \$2.50.

[A solid and scholarly book, maintaining the principle of "Natural Right" as the foundation of politics. The foundation, end, origin, mechanism, corruption of the State are analyzed in successive chapters; with consideration of economic aspects chiefly in chapter iv., on the functions of the State.]

MAYR (G. v.). *Die Pflicht im Wirtschaftsleben*. Tübingen: Laupp. 1900. 8vo. pp. 69. 1.40 m.

NICHOLSON (J. Shield). *Principles of Political Economy*. Vol. II., Part II. [Completing the work.] London and New York: Macmillan.

[Announced.]

PALGRAVE (R. H. I., and others). *Dictionary of Political Economy*,

Vol. III., N-Z. London and New York: Macmillan. pp. 784. \$6.

[This concluding volume of the great Dictionary has elaborate indices to the whole.]

PANIZZA (M.). *Le tre leggi: saggio di psicofisiologia sociale*. Rome: E. Loescher. 1899. 16mo. pp. 223. 4 l.

[Anthropological character of man; the law of production; the law of property; social law and the social problem.]

RICCA-SALERNO (G.). *La teoria del salario nella storia delle dottrine e dei fatti economici*. Palermo: A. Reber. 1900. 8vo. pp. 695. 12 l.

[Book I. Wages and Capital; II. Historic Development of Wages; III. Wages and the Cost of Labor.]

STEIN (L.). *An der Wende des Jahrhunderts. Versuch einer Kulturphilosophie*. Freiburg: J. C. B. Mohr. 8vo. 7.50 m.

[Twenty essays, continuing and supplementing the author's *Die soziale Frage im Lichte der Philosophie*.]

TARDE (G.). *Essais de mélanges sociologiques*. Paris: Masson. 1900. 8vo. 6 fr.

THOMAS (P.). *Essai sur quelques théories économiques dans le Corpus juris civilis*. Paris: L. Larose. 8vo. pp. 124.

[De la richesse; de la valeur; de la circulation des biens; du crédit.]

TOPINARD (P.). *Science et foi. L'anthropologie et la science sociale*. Paris: Masson. 1900. 8vo. pp. 588.

[In the second part of this volume the relations of anthropology to social science are discussed,—the social nature of man, the state of nature and the social state, and the like subjects.]

VÉRON-DUVERGER. *Études sur Forbonnais*. Paris: Guillaumin. 1900. 8vo. pp. 238. 5 fr.

[The author is grand-nephew of Forbonnais, whose career and works he describes.]

In Periodicals.

ASTURARO (A.). *La sociologia e la sua importanza nel movimento*

- scientifico contemporaneo. Riv. Ital. di Sociol., Dec. [Reply to Loria; maintaining that sociology is a science on which economics rests.]
- BÖHM-BAWERK (E.). Einige strittige Fragen der Capitalstheorie. III. Zeitschr. f. Volksw., Soc.-Pol., u. Verw., 8, Heft 6. [Reply to criticisms by Dietzel, Philippovich, and Lexis; the last-named being found "ein moderner vulgär-ökonomischer Ableger der socialistischen Ausbeutungslehre."]
- ELY (R. T.). A Decade of Economic Theory. Annals Amer. Acad. Pol. and Soc. Sci., March. [A survey of the writings of American economists, 1889-99.]
- EULENBURG (Franz). Ueber die Möglichkeit und die Aufgaben einer Socialpsychologie. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 24, Heft 1. [Akademische Antrittsrede, Leipzig, May 16, 1899. Psychology, History, Philosophy, Economics, Statistics, must co-operate on this borderland.]
- PARETO (V.). Sunto di alcuni capitali di un nuovo trattato di economia pura del Professore Pareto [to be continued]. Giorn. degli Econ., March.
- RACHFAHL (Felix). Zur Geschichte des Grundeigenthums. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 19, Heft 1 and 2. [In refutation of R. Hildebrand's Recht und Sitte auf den verschiedenen wirthschaftlichen Kultur-stufen.]
- ROSS (E. A.). Social Control, XIV., XV. Amer. Journ. of Sociol., Jan., March. [These instalments on Education and Custom.]
- SELLA (E.). La posizione di Francesco Ferrara fra gli economisti. Giorn. degli Econ., Feb. [An obituary notice.]
- SHERWOOD (S.). Influence of the Trust in the Development of Undertaking Genius. Yale Rev., Feb. ["The real function of the Trust is to get rid of the weak entrepreneur."]
- SIMMEL (G.). A Chapter in the Philosophy of Value. Amer. Journ. of Sociol., March. [Fragment, on the general conception of value, from a book on money shortly to be published in German.]
- SMALL (A. W.). I. The Scope of Sociology; II. The Development of Sociological Method. Amer. Journ. of Sociol., Jan., March.
- TANGORRA (V.). Degli indirizzi oggettivo e soggettivo in economia politica. Riv. Ital. di Sociol., Dec. [A general eclectic survey.]
- VAUTHIER (L. L.). Travail intellectuel et travail manuel. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Jan.

II. SOCIAL QUESTIONS, LABOR AND CAPITAL.

- DESVEAUX (L.). Les grèves de chemins de fer en France et à l'étranger. Paris: Marchal et Billard. 1899. 8vo.
- [Some consideration of railway strikes elsewhere, especially in the United States, followed by detailed discussion of the French situation. Legislation is advocated such as to make strikes impossible.]
- HALL (Rev. T. C.). The Social Meaning of the Modern Religious Movement in England. New York: Scribner's. 1900. 8vo. pp. 298. \$1.50.
- [Lectures at the Union Theological Seminary, on the Evangelical Party, Broad Church and High Church, in their Relations to Factory Acts, Trade Unions, Settlements. . .]
- LLOYD (H. D.). A Country without Strikes: A Visit to the Compulsory Arbitration Courts of New Zealand. New York: Doubleday, Page & Co. 1900. 16mo. \$1. [Announced.]
- MAZAYER (C. M., docteur en droit, ingénieur). Les conditions de travail dans les chantiers de Paris. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1900. 8vo. 8 fr.
- PAUL-BONCOUR (J.). Le fédéralisme économique. Étude sur les rapports de l'individu et des

- groupements professionnels. Préface de M. Waldeck-Rousseau. Paris: F. Alcan. 1900. Svo. pp. 403. 8 fr.
- [On the history and legal situation of associations as well as on modern problems; the trend being to show the usefulness and inevitableness of "sovereign" associations,—e.g., trade unions.]
- RIIS (J. A.). *A Ten Years' War: An Account of the Battle with the Slum in New York*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin. 1900. 12mo. pp. 267. \$1.50.
- [Contents: The Battle with the Slum; The Tenement House; The Tenant; The Gang; Reform by Humane Touch. . . . A hopeful and helpful book.]
- SOULIER (P.). *Les institutions de retraites des compagnies de chemins de fer*. Paris: Guillaumin. 1900. Svo. pp. 194. 10 fr.
- TAROZZI (G.). *I problemi del lavoro e del proletariato e la legislazione sociale: studi sulla evoluzione del diritto . . . e la questione sociale*. Tarentum: Frat. Martucci. 1899. Svo. pp. 1060. 10 l.
- [Book I. I problemi del lavoro; II. La legislazione sociale.]
- ZACHER (Dr., editor). *Die Arbeiterversicherung im Auslande*. XI. Die Schweiz; XII. Belgien. Berlin: A. Troschel. 1900. Svo. pp. 146, 77. 3, 2 m.
- [These instalments complete the excellent series, in course of publication during the last two years, of booklets describing the legislation on labor insurance in the non-German states. The countries covered are Denmark, Sweden, Norway, France, England, Italy, Austro-Hungary, Russia, Finland, and the two above mentioned.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BOSANQUET (Helen). *People and Houses*. Econ. Journ., March. [On the housing question in London, advocating pressure by sanitary authorities rather than improved housing accommodations in greater abundance.]
- FESSENDEN (S. D.). *Protection of Workmen in their Employment*. Bulletin Dept. of Labor, Jan. [Summary of legislation and adjudication in the United States on blacklisting, boycotting, labor combinations. . . .]
- HARWOOD (W. S.). *Co-operation in the West*. Atlantic Monthly, April. [Chiefly on co-operative creameries.]
- JAY (R.). *Le marchandage et le décret du 2 Mars, 1848*. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Feb. [Marchandage (contract-work) was prohibited by a decree of 1848, long obsolete, but in 1899 judicially held to be operative. Its pros and cons are considered.]
- LOTMAR (P.). *Die Tarifverträge zwischen Arbeitgebern und Arbeitnehmern*. Archiv Soz. Gesetzg., 15, Heft 1, 2. [A systematic monograph, with special reference to German legal conditions, on Abgrenzung, Inhalt, Abschliessung, Vermittlung, Koalition. . . .]
- MAURENBRECHER (M.). *The Recent Campaign against Labor Organizations in Germany*. Amer. Journ. of Sociol., Jan.
- MUSÉE SOCIAL. *La grève des mineurs de la Loire et l'arbitrage*. Feb. [Account of the strike of 1898-99, settled by arbitration.]
- RAUCHBERG (H.). *Die Berufs- und Gewerbezahlung von 1895*. Archiv Soz. Gesetzg., 15, Heft 1, 2. [Continued. Berufsgliederung und soziale Schichtung are treated. A third instalment on this subject is to follow.]
- WILLOUGHBY (W. F.). *The General Savings and Old-age Pension Bank of Belgium*. Journ. Polit. Econ., March. [Describing the operations of this semi-public and semi-benevolent institution.]
- . *Foreign Labor Laws*. Bulletin Dept. of Labor, Jan., March. [Continued. Belgium and Switzerland; Germany.]
- UNSIGNED. *Conciliation and Arbitration in Trade Disputes*. Edin. Rev., Jan. [A survey of recent legislation and experience in England.]

III. SOCIALISM.

- BRASSEUR (A., ingénieur). La question sociale: étude sur les bases du collectivisme. Paris: Alcan. 1900. 8vo. 7.50 fr.
- CROCE (B.). Materialismo storico ed economia marxista. Saggi critici. Palermo: R. Sandron. 1900. 8vo. pp. 286. 3 l.
- [Collected essays, chiefly on Marxism, but also on Loria's doctrines and other allied topics.]
- DAMASCHKE (A.). Vom Gemeinde-Sozialismus. Berlin: J. Harrwitz. 8vo. pp. 120. 1 m.
- [Heft 1, in Soziale Streitfragen: Beiträge zu den Kämpfen der Gegenwart; edited by A. Damaschke.]
- ELTZBACHER (P.). Der Anarchismus. Berlin: J. Guttentag. 1900. 8vo. pp. 317. 5 m.
- [The author is Privatdozent and Gerichtsassessor.]
- SAGOT (F.). Le communisme au nouveau monde. Réductions du Paraguay. Sociétés communistes des États-Unis. Étude d'histoire économique. Paris: Larose. 1900. 8vo. 5 fr.
- SAMBUC (M.). Le socialisme de Fourier. Paris: Larose. 1900. 8vo. pp. 213. 2.50 fr.

In Periodicals.

- VIGOUROUX (L.). Les villages communistes de l'Australie méridionale. Musée Social, March. [Preliminary report of an enquête on state-aided communities in South Australia.]
- WINSTON (A. P.). Socialism in the United States. Contemp. Rev., Jan.

IV. LAND.

- BRUNCKEN (E.). North American Forests and Forestry. Their Relations to the National Life of the American People. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1900. 8vo. pp. 271. \$1.
- [The author was secretary of a recent Wisconsin Commission on Forestry. The book is a plea for careful legislation, addressed to the general public, somewhat florid in style, not severely accurate.]
- INSTITUT COLONIAL INTERNATIONAL. Le régime foncier aux colonies. Documents officiels. Brussels: The Institute (also A. Mertens). 1898-99. 8vo. 4 vols. Per vol., 20 fr.
- [These volumes give the text, in the original and in French translation, of the laws on land, preceded in each case by an historical introduction from a competent hand. Contents: I. British India and German Colonies; II. Congo State and French Colonies; III. Tunis, Erythria, Philippines; IV. Dutch East Indies.]
- KOCH (Georg). Die gesetzl. geschlossenen Hofgüter des badischen Schwarzwaldes. Freiburg: J. C. B. Mohr. 1900. 8vo. pp. 146. 4 m.
- [In Abhandlungen der badischen Hochschulen. 4 Bd., 1 Heft.]
- ROCQUIGNY (Comte de). Les syndicats agricoles et leur œuvre; avec une carte de la France divisée en unions de syndicats. Paris: A. Colin. 1900. 18mo. 4 fr.
- [In Bibliothèque du Musée Social.]
- VARIOUS. Geschichte der österreichischen Land- und Forstwirtschaft und ihrer Industrien, 1848-1898. Vienna: M. Perles. 8vo. 2 vols. pp. 825. 24 m.
- [“Festschrift zur Feier der 50 jähr. Wiederkehr der Thronbesteigg. des Kaisers.” Prepared by a committee of officials in the Austrian ministry of agriculture.]

V. POPULATION, EMIGRATION, AND COLONIES.

CAUDERLIER (G.). *Les lois de la population et leur application à la Belgique*. Brussels: J. B. Stevens. 1899. 8vo. pp. 572. 20 fr.

[A systematic inquiry on the general theory of population as well as on Belgian movements. Other volumes, on France and on England, are promised.]

LINDNER (Dr. Friedr.). *Die unehelichen Geburten als Sozialphänomen*. Beitrag zur Statistik der Bevölkerungsbeweg. im Königr. Bayern. Leipzig: A. Deichert. 1900. 8vo. pp. 248, 2 colored charts. 4.80 m.

[Volume VII. in *Wirtschafts-*

und Verwaltungsstudien in besond. Berücksicht. Bayerns, edited by G. Schanz.]

NEUMANN (H.). *Die unehelichen Kinder in Berlin*. Jena: G. Fischer. 1900. 8vo. 2 m.

[The author is privatdozent at Berlin.]

In Periodicals.

LLANO (Antonio). *Population and Wages*. Amer. Journ. of Sociol., March. ["The psycho-economic check" of habits of comfort and luxury is becoming the *de facto* solution of the population problem.]

VI. TRANSPORTATION AND EXCHANGE.

ANTON (Priv.-Doc., Dr. G. K.). *Der Mittellandkanal*. Hamburg: Verlagsanstalt. 1900. 8vo. pp. 40. .75 m.

[In *Sammlung Gemeinv. wiss. Vorträge*, edited by R. Virchow.]

BAILLY (L.). *L'avenir économique et financier des grandes compagnies de chemins de fer*. Paris: Ch. Dunod. 8vo. pp. 29. 1.50 fr.

[The author, an engineer, concludes that earnings are likely to grow fast, present quotations of securities are too low, the future is brilliant alike for the companies and the State.]

BURMEISTER (H.). *Geschichtliche Entwicklung des Gütertarifwesens der Eisenbahnen Deutschlands*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1899. 8vo. pp. 62. 1.40 m.

[A convenient summary, based largely on the well-known writings on the subject.]

COHN (G.). *Zur Geschichte und Politik des Verkehrswesens*. Stuttgart: F. Encke. 1900. 8vo. pp. 530. 14 m.

[Reprinted essays: three on British railway policy and experience, three on German problems of rail and water transportation, one on combinations, and one on

economics in England and the United States.]

EATON (J. S.). *Railroad Operations: How to know them from a Study of Accounts and Statistics*. New York: Railroad Gazette. 1900. 8vo. pp. 313. \$2.

[The author is statistician of the Lehigh Railway; the aim is "to enable railroad officers to get the meaning out of statistics of operation."]

HENDRICK (F.). *Railway Control by Commissions*. New York: Putnam's. 1900. 12mo. pp. 161. \$1.

[Railway regulation in the countries of Europe and in the United States summarily reviewed, concluding with an examination of the Massachusetts Commission, whose methods are commended as a model.]

JAUNEZ (V.). *La navigation intérieure de l'Allemagne*. Étude économique. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1900. 8vo. 5 fr.

NEW YORK. *Report of the Committee on Canals of New York State*. New York. 8vo. pp. 231.

[Printed for the Committee. In addition to the report proper there are appendices on European

- canals, cost of transportation, estimates of cost, and numerous statistical tables and data.]
- PAUER (Ob.-Insp. Doc. Alb.). Lehrbuch d. Eisenbahn-Tarifwesens mit besond. Berücksicht. des Tarifwesens d. österreichisch-ungarischen Eisenbahnen. Wien: Hof- u. Staatsdruckerei. 1900. 8vo. pp. 411. 6 m.
- SCHAYE (P. A.). L'état et la marine marchande française. Paris: Fontemoing. 8vo. 4 fr.
- In Periodicals.*
- BIERMER (Magnus.). Der Rhein-Elbe-Kanal. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 24, Heft 1. [To be concluded. The writer deems it cheaper to build the canal than to enlarge the railways so that they shall be able to handle the increasing traffic. Until very recently the Prussian ministry itself was divided on this point.]
- CASSEL (G.). Grundsätze für die Bildung der Personentarife auf den Eisenbahnen (first article). Archiv f. Eisenb., Jan., March. [Advocates charging what the traffic will bear; and discusses attempts to ascertain the cost of specific passenger services.]
- JEBB (R.). Canadian Trade with Great Britain. Contemp. Rev., Jan.
- JOHNSON (E. R.). The Principles of Governmental Regulation of Railways. Pol. Sci. Quarterly, March. [General principles—some perhaps vague—suggested as to the interest of owners, shippers, and the community.]
- KEMMANN. Die interkontinentale Eisenbahn Amerikas. Archiv f. Eisenb., Jan., Feb. [Mainly an account of the trial surveys.]
- PROUTY (C. A.). Railway Discriminations and Industrial Combinations. Annals Amer. Acad. Pol. and Soc. Sci., Jan. [Commissioner Prouty of the Interstate Commerce Commission points out how discrimination aids large shippers and combinations.]
- SCHUMACHER (Dr. Hermann.). Eisenbahnbau und Eisenbahnpläne in China. [Continued.] Archiv f. Eisenb., Jan.
- TUNELL (G. G.). Reasonable Railway Mail Pay. Journ. Polit. Econ., March. [Discussion of certain views submitted by Professor H. C. Adams to a Congressional Committee.]
- WIEDENFELD (Dr. Kurt.). Die wirthschaftliche Bedeutung der sibirischen Bahn. (With map.) Archiv f. Eisenb., March, April. [A summary of the German, French, and English literature upon the subject.]

VII. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND CUSTOMS LAWS.

- * ARMITAGE-SMITH (G.). The Free-trade Movement and its Results. Chicago: H. S. Stone & Co. 1898. 12mo. pp. 244.
[Published at London, 1898, by Blackie, in the Victorian Era Series; lately put on the American market. A good summary, not severely critical, from the free-trader's point of view.]
- EHRENBERG (Dr. R.). Handelspolitik. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 95. 1.50 m.
[Five lectures delivered before the Verein für Volkswirtschaft und Gewerbe at Frankfurt.]
- GRABEIN (Dr. M.). Die deutschen Getreidezölle der Zukunft. Berlin: Puttkammer & Mühlbrecht. 1900. 8vo. pp. 98. 1.60 m.
- HAMAN (A.). Der deutsch-russische Handels- und Schifffahrtsvertrag von 1894. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1900. 8vo. pp. 102. 2.20 m.
[In Schmoller's Forschungen, vol. 17.]
- In Periodicals.*
- DAY (Clive). Experience of the Dutch with Tropical Colonies. I. The Culture System. Yale Rev., Feb. ["The system as bad from a political as from an economic standpoint."]

- FLUX (A.W.). The Flag and Trade: A Summary Review of the Trade of the Chief Colonial Countries. Journ. Statist. Soc., Sept. [Concluding that Great Britain in trade with colonies compares not unfavorably with France and Holland, and that the policy of exclusive privileges is not conspicuously efficient.]
- SCHMOLLER (Gustav). Die Wand-

lungen in der europäischen Handelspolitik des 19 Jahrhunderts. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 24, Heft 1. [Germany, Austria, Italy, and France should co-operate to prevent the partition of the earth between Great Britain, the United States, and Russia, as well as the return of the last-named countries to a "brutal neo-mercantile system."]

VIII. MONEY, BANKING, CREDIT, AND PRICES.

- CHRISTOF (M.). Das Bankwesen. Eine volkswirtschaftliche Studie. Klagenfurt: J. Heyn. 8vo. pp. 143. 1 m.

[The author is "Handelsschullehrer," the book apparently designed for classes in commercial schools.]

- DEL MAR (A.). The History of Money in America from the Earliest Times to the Establishment of the Constitution. New York: The Cambridge Encycl. Co. 1899. 8vo. pp. 145. \$1.50.

[Discursive chapters, offering little fresh matter, on The Conquest, Spanish money, Colonial money, Continental currency, and the like, tinged by the author's well-known predilection for plentiful money.]

- HELFFERICH (Karl). Studien über Geld- u. Bankwesen. Berlin: J. Guttentag. 1900. 8vo. pp. 266. 6 m.

[Essays on the historic, juridic, and economic aspects of monetary questions; the gold standard being upheld, as in the author's other writings.]

- HEYN (Dr. Otto). Irrthümer auf dem Gebiete des Geldwesens. Berlin: Puttkammer & Mühlbrecht. 1900. 8vo. pp. 88. 2 m.

- KINDER (F. S.). The Effects of Recent Changes in Monetary Standards on the Distribution of Wealth. Published for American Economic Assoc. New York: Macmillan Co. 1899. 12mo. pp. 93. 50 cts.

[Part I. The Effects on Prices; Part II. The Effects of Price

Changes on Distribution,—Interest and Rent, Profits, Wages. The period 1850–95 is covered; the general thesis that falling prices are an evil.]

- KNOX (J. J.). A History of Banking in the United States. New York: Bradford Rhodes. 1900. 8vo. pp. 900. \$5.

[Part I. Banks under Federal Laws: first and second United States Banks, and the National Bank System, 1862–1900. Part II. Banking under State Laws: New England, Eastern, Southern, Western, Pacific States.]

- MATSUKATA MASAYOSHI. Report on the Adoption of the Gold Standard in Japan. Tokio: Government Press. 1899. 8vo. pp. 404.

[A detailed and excellent official report, accompanied by statistical tables and documents; with an introductory sketch of the monetary history of Japan since 1870.]

- SCHARLING (W.). Bankpolitik. Jena: G. Fischer. 1900. 8vo. pp. 383. 8 m.

- UTLEY (A. J.). Bimetallism. Los Angeles, Cal.: The author. 1899. 12mo. pp. 256. \$1.

[Advocacy of bimetallism in general, and of free coinage at 16 to 1 by the United States; presenting intelligently the arguments for this policy.]

In Periodicals.

- DENIS (H.). La Banque nationale et sa transformation en Banque d'État mutuelliste. Ann. de l'Inst. des Sci. Soc., Dec. [The

- text of a report, with accompanying proposals, looking to the transformation of the Belgian National Bank into a state bank.]
- DE WITT (B.). Are Legal-tender Laws ex-post-facto? *Pol. Sci. Quarterly*, March. [This question of constitutional interpretation is answered affirmatively.]
- FALKNER (R. P.). Wholesale Prices: 1890 to 1899. *Bulletin Dept. of Labor*, March. [An important paper, supplementing the price figures of the Aldrich Report, and giving index numbers for the decade.]
- FLUX (A. W.). Some Old Trade Records re-examined: A Study in Price Movements during the Present Century. *Transact. Manchester Statist. Soc.*, 1898-99. [Prices in Great Britain, as shown by the relation of official to declared value of exports; an index number constructed.]
- FULLER (F. J.) and ROWAN (H. D.). Foreign Competition in relation to Banking. *Journ. Inst. of Bankers*, Feb. [Some comparison of English banking practices with Continental.]
- MAYER (E. K.). Ueber die Annahme von Banknoten an öffentlichen Kassen. *Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs*, 33, No. 4. [On the discrimination against notes other than those of the Reichsbank, believed to curtail the usefulness of the banks issuing them.]
- MAYO-SMITH (R.). Prices and Individual Welfare. *Pol. Sci. Quarterly*, March. [As to the effects of falling prices, "not so disastrous as has often been supposed."]
- PADAN (R. S.). Prices and Index Numbers. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, March. [The arithmetic mean "the only rigorous method," but to be modified by noting variations in proportional quantities.]

IX. FINANCE AND TAXATION.

- CADOUX (G.). Les finances de la ville de Paris de 1789 à 1900, suivies d'un essai de statistique comparative des charges communales des principales villes étrangères de 1878 à 1898. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 1899. 8vo. 15 fr.
- [The author is chef de bureau in the prefecture of the Seine. Debt, revenues, and expenses, financial effects of the political revulsions and the like subjects are treated.]
- CAYASSE (V.). Guide pratique du contribuable. Paris: Giard et Briere. 1899. 8vo. pp. 266. 2.50 fr.
- [A convenient manual, describing the working of the French tax system.]
- *CHAPMAN (S. J.). Local Government and State Aid: An Essay on the Effect on Local Administration and Finance of the Payment to Local Authorities of the Proceeds of Certain Imperial Taxes. London: Sonnenschein; New York: Scribner's. 12mo. pp. 147. \$1.
- [An essay first prepared for a prize at Owens College. The conclusion is in general against "imperial" aid. The series of acts on the subject is reviewed.]
- FLORA (F.). L'imposta sui redditi della ricchezza mobile in Italia. Milan: Soc. editr. lombarda. 8vo. pp. 136.
- [Reprinted from *Enciclopedia giuridica italiana*: a discussion of principles as well as of the situation in Italy.]
- HOLLANDER (J. H., editor). Studies in State Taxation, with particular reference to the Southern States. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. 8vo. pp. 253. \$1.25.
- [Five essays by students and graduates of Johns Hopkins University on the tax legislation of Maryland, North Carolina, Kansas, Mississippi, Georgia. The outcome is not unfavorable to the system of the general property tax, which is found to be adapted to these communities.]
- JÄGER (Dr. Eng.). Die bayerische Steuerreform v. 1899. Speyer: Jäger. 8vo. pp. vii, 309. 2 m.

["Reform der Einkommen- Capitalrenten- u. Gewerbesteuer, gestaffelte Umsatzsteuer f. Waarenhäuser, Grossmühlen."]

JASTROW (Dr. J., editor). Verhandlungen der Besprechung über kommunale Anleihen. Nürnberg, Oct. 12, 1899. Berlin: G. Reimer. 1900. 8vo. pp. 132. 4 m.

[Stenographic report of proceedings, with appendix of statistics and statutes.]

MAYR (Prof. Geo. v.). Flotte u. Finanzen. Die Deckungsfrage. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 1900. 8vo. pp. 27. .60 m.

ROCHE (J.). Nos finances: finances et politique. Paris: E. Flammarion. 1899. 12mo. pp. 241.

[A string of essays, addressed to the general public, on l'impôt sur le revenu (violently opposed), le bilan national (in a bad way), disarmament (cold water thrown on it), and the like topics.]

SCHWARZ (O.) and STURTZ (G.). Der Staatshaushalt und die Finanzen Preussens. Berlin: J. Guttentag. 8vo. pp. x, 339. 9 m.

[I. Lfg.: Domänen und Forstverwaltung. To be followed by nine further parts, the last ready in 1902. A comprehensive work of reference upon the finances and the budget of Prussia, kept to date by supplementary issues. The authors are "vortragende Räte im Finanzministerium."]

SMART (Wm.). Taxation of Land Values and Single Tax. Glasgow: MacLehose; New York: Macmillan. 1900. 12mo. pp. 131. \$1.

[Contents: I. The Theory of Taxation; II. Taxation of Land Values (proposals as to London and Glasgow described and condemned); III. The Single Tax (rejected).]

WOLFRAM (G.) and PREUNER (J. B.). Gesetze über die direkten Steuern in Bayern vom 9 Juni, 1899. Munich: J. Lindauer. 2 vols. 8vo. pp. 274, 449.

[Good editions, with introduction, comments, and administrative regulations, of the new tax

laws. Band I. Einkommensteuer- und Kapitalrentensteuergesetz; Band II. Gewerbesteuergesetz.]

In Periodicals.

BARLOW (M.). Tithe and its Rating. Econ. Journ., March. [A paper read before a Church Congress, discussing the English situation in detail.]

BUCHENBERGER (Dr.). Die Steuerreform im Grossherzogtum Baden. Zugleich ein Beitrag zur Theorie der Vermögenssteuer. Zeitschrift f. d. ges. Staatsw., 56, Heft 2. [The present "Ertragssteuern" to be replaced by a property tax, with tax abatements for those of small means.]

GRAF (F.). Die Tabackbesteuerung in Deutschland. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 1900, Nos. 2 and 3. [Continued: on the legislation of 1879 and 1885, and the working of the tax. Further articles to follow.]

HECKEL (Max von). Beiträge zur vergleichenden Finanzstatistik europäischer Grossstaaten im Jahre 1898. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 19, Heft 1. [Chronological and comparative tables based on the budgets of Germany, Prussia, Austria, France, Great Britain, Italy, and Russia for 1891-98.]

NIEDEN (Walter zur). Gebäudesteuer und Wohnungsfrage in Preussen. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 24, Heft 1. [The present system of basing taxes on rental value, the partial exemption of buildings used for business, and the practice of taxing unoccupied urban land as agricultural land, result in the undue taxation of the buildings occupied by the less well-to-do.]

PABST (F.). Zur Beseitigung der kommunalen Grund- und Gebäudesteuer. Zeitschr. ges. Staatsw., 56, Heft 1. [Continued.]

UNSIGNED. Preussische Finanzen. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 33, No. 3. [Review of the changes in the four years ending with 1899.]

X. HISTORY, BIOGRAPHY, AND DESCRIPTION.

- AVENEL (Vicomte G. d'). Le mécanisme de la vie moderne. 3^e série: la maison parisienne; l'alcool et les liqueurs; le chauffage; les courses. Paris: Colin. 16mo. pp. 340. 4 fr.
[Descriptive sketches on contemporary conditions in Paris.]
- BOCH (R. v.). Geschichte der Töpferarbeit von Staffordshire im 19 Jahrhundert. Stuttgart: Cotta. 1899. 8vo. pp. 343.
[A minute history, with special regard to the conditions of labor.]
- DIETRICH (B.). Die Spitzenindustrie in Belgien und Frankreich zu Ende des XIX. Jahrhunderts. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1900. 8vo. pp. 104. 3 m.
[With illustrations showing types of lace-making.]
- LÉCOMTE (H.). Le café. Culture, manipulation, production. Paris: Carré et Naud. 1899. 8vo. 5 fr.
- . Le coton. Paris: Carré et Naud. 1900. 8vo. 9 fr.
[These volumes are in a series, to which this author is the main contributor, giving information not only on methods of cultivation, but on distribution, trade, consumption. The second has been crowned by the Academy of Moral and Political Sciences.]
- LORINI (Eteocle). La Persia economica contemporanea e la sua questione monetaria. Monografia fatta per incarico del Ministero del Tesoro. Rome: E. Loescher. 1900. 8vo. pp. 540. 20 l.
[A sumptuous volume, describing fully the conditions of production and distribution, and then the monetary situation. The appendix gives statistics, charts, documents.]
- MARSILLE (L.). Étude sur le communisme agraire: le mir russe. Caen: Valin. 1899. 8vo. pp. 197.
[The history, present position, inevitable future dissolution of the mir; and comparison with communities of India and Java, with the allmenden, and the like.]
- MARTIN (G.). La grande industrie en France sous le règne de Louis XV. Paris: A. Fontemoing. 1900. 8vo. 8 fr.
[Published by the Société des Études Historiques.]
- SAYCE (A. H.). Babylonians and Assyrians: Life and Customs. London: Nimmo. 8vo. pp. 284. 5s.
[With chapters on Slavery, Agriculture, Trade, based on the contract tablets.]
- VINCENT (J. E.). John Nixon, Pioneer of Steam Coal Trade in South Wales. A Memoir. London: Murray. 8vo. pp. 253. 10s. 6d.
- WARD (G. W.). The Early Development of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Project. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. 1899. 12mo. pp. 113. 50 cts.
[A survey of the whole history of the enterprise, with chief attention to the earlier period.]
- In Periodicals.*
- CHEYNEY (E. P.). The Disappearance of English Serfdom. Eng. Hist. Rev., Jan.
- . Recent Writing on English History. Internat. Monthly, April.
[A survey giving special attention to recent literature on economic history.]
- COPPET (M. de). L'action économique des puissances en Chine. Ann. des Sci. Pol., Jan. [Helpful survey of the various contracts and concessions to date.]
- DIETRICH (Handelskammersekretär Dr.). Die gegenwärtige wirtschaftliche Lage der Spitzenindustrie in Frankreich. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 24, Heft 1.
- HEWART (Beatrice). The Cloth Trade in the North of England in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries. Econ. Journ., March.
- JOHNSON (A. H.). Professor Ashley on the Commercial Legislation of England. Econ. Journ., March.
[Suggesting that the burdensome effect of the legislation was understated.]

- MAMROTH (Karl.). Die agrarische Entwicklung Englands. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 18, Heft 6. [Covers the period from the eleventh century to the nineteenth; a summary of the matter in the accepted authorities.]
- MARTIN (G.). Les manufactures au milieu du XVIII^e siècle. Inventions. Traités et manuels. Influences étrangères. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Jan. [Chapter, published in advance, from the volume noted above.]
- MERTENS (Dr.). Die Naftaindustrie in Baku. Archiv f. Eisenb., March, April. [The Russian industry is turning to oil for fuel rather than for illumination.]
- NEUBURG (Dr. C.). Untersuchungen z. Geschichte des römischen Berghaus. Zeitschr. ges. Staatsw., 56, Heft 1. [To be continued.]
- SIMKHOVITCH (Vl.). Recent Works on Russian Economic Conditions. Yale Rev., Feb.
- THOMPSON (H.). A Southern Mill Town. Pol. Sci. Quarterly, March. [Description of social conditions in a cotton manufacturing town of the South.]
- UNITED STATES. Commercial China in 1899. Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance, Dec. [Elaborately compiled information and statistics on China; with map.]

XI. STATISTICS.

- BOWLEY (A. L.). Wages in the United Kingdom in the Nineteenth Century. Notes for the Use of Students of Social and Economic Questions. Cambridge: University Press; New York: Macmillan. 8vo. pp. 156. \$2. [An excellent statistical inquiry, giving a general history of money wages in important trades, with discussion of methods and of sources of information. The "notes" were first prepared for the Newmarch Lectures at University College, London.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BOWLEY (A. L.). Statistics of Wages in the United Kingdom during the Last Hundred Years. IV. Agricultural Wages (concluded). Journ. Statist. Soc., Sept.
- CRAWFORD (R. F.). Notes on the Food Supply of the United Kingdom, Belgium, France, and Germany. Journ. Statist. Soc., Dec. [Estimates of the domestic product and the imports of grain, meat, milk, potatoes.]
- DYNES (J. H.). Development of the Plan for a Census of the World. Publ. Amer. Statist. Assoc., Dec. [Based mainly on an article by Korosi in Bulletin Int. Statist. Inst. The promise is good for securing comparable international statistics in or about 1900.]
- HEISZ (C.). Die deutsche Streikstatistik. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 33, No. 4. [The value of the official quarterly publication on this topic begun in 1899 will be impaired by the police motive underlying it.]
- KOLLMANN (Dr. Paul). Die sociale Zusammensetzung der Bevölkerung im Deutschen Reiche [Continued]. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 24, Heft 1.
- MULHALL (M. G.). Forty years of British Trade. Contemp. Rev., March.
- TURQUAN (V.). Évaluation de la fortune privée en France. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Feb. [Review of the calculations of various writers. To be continued.]
- UNITED STATES. The Grain Trade of the United States and the World's Wheat Supply. Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance, Jan. [Chiefly statistics on all aspects of the question during the last half-century.]
- WOOD (G. H.). Some Statistics relating to Working Class Progress

since 1860. Journ. Statist. Soc., Dec. [Money, Wages, Unem-

ployment, Goods consumed per head. . .]

XII. REPRINTS, TRANSLATIONS, AND NEW EDITIONS.

BRENTANO (L.). Die Arbeitergil-den der Gegenwart. 1. Ge-schichte. 2. Kritik. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1900. 2 vols. 8vo. pp. 312, 383. 13 m.

[A new edition, "chemigraphi-cally" reproduced and unchanged, of the book as published in 1871-72, which has long been out of print.]

CHALMERS (T.). The Christian and Civic Economy of Large Towns, abridged, with an introduction by Professor C. R. Henderson. New York: Scribner's. 1900. 8vo. pp. 361. \$1.25.

[This reprint of Chalmers's book of 1826, whose main subject is the mode of dealing with pauperism, is enriched by a biographic sketch, and a summary and criticism of his teaching, from the editor.]

COLAJANNI (N.). Le socialisme. Traduit sur la 2^e édition italienne, avec préface de G. Sorel. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1900. 18mo. 3.50 fr.

[The author is professor at Pal-ermo and deputy in the Italian chamber. Contents: Socialism and science; biology; Malthus; the struggle for pleasure and the better place; the ethics of social-ism. . .]

KIRKUP (T.). A History of Social-ism. London: Black; New York: Macmillan. 8vo. pp. 272. \$2.

[Enlarged edition. The first edition appeared in 1892.]

PATTEN (S. N.). Les fondements économiques de la protection. Traduit par F. Lepelletier. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1900. 18mo. pp. 235. 2.50 fr.

In Periodicals.

GIDE (Ch.). Les associations co-opératives de production en France. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Jan. [French version of the article published in this Journal in October, 1899.]

XIII. NOT CLASSIFIED.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIA-TION. Papers and Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Meeting. New York: Macmillan. 1900. 8vo. pp. 291. \$1.

[Covering a wide range of sub-jects. Among the papers are A. T. Hadley, Economic Theory and Political Morality; R. T. Ely, Senior's Theory of Monopolies; H. C. Emery, The Place of the Speculator; C. S. Fairchild, S. Sherwood, J. B. Dill, on Trust Questions. . .]

BRENTANO (L.) and KUCZYNSKI (R.). Die heutige Grundlage der deutschen Wehrkraft. Stuttgart: J. G. Cotta. 1900. 8vo. 3.50 m.

[In Münchener Volksw. Studien. (1) Articles by Brentano maintain-ing that Germany as a manufact-

uring state supplies not less, but more recruits for the army; (2) criticisms by opponents; (3) re-joinder by Kuczynski.]

COLER (B. S.). Municipal Govern-ment as illustrated by the Char-ter, Finances, and Public Char-ities of New York. New York: Appleton. 1900. 12mo. \$1.

[By the Comptroller of New York, on the working of the new charter, with special regard to the conditions of the moment. Chap-ters on Charity, Income and Ex-penses, Water Supply, Transporta-tion, as well as on political mat-ters.]

GORREN (Aline). Anglo-Saxons and Others. New York: Scribner's. 1900. 12mo. pp. 158. \$1.50.

[Essays on Sociologists and

- Anglo-Saxons (anent Demolin's book), the Gospel of Action, Anglo-Saxon Humanitarianism, the Religious-commercial Instinct, the Higher Civilization . . . ; the final judgment not unfavorable to the Anglo-Saxons.]
- GUNTON (George). *Trusts and the Public*. New York: D. Appleton. 1900. 12mo. 50 cts.; cloth, \$1.
- [“The principle of trusts as an economic development is defended, abuses are pointed out and criticised.”]
- HAHN (Ed.). *Die Wirthschaft der Welt am Ausgange des 19 Jahrhunderts*. Heidelberg: C. Winter. 1900. 8vo. pp. 328. 5.50 m.
- [“Eine wirthschaftsgeographische Kritik nebst einigen positiven Vorschlägen.” Addressed to the general reader; critical alike as to Liberalismus and Sozialdemokratie; with divers proposals for reform as to land, speculation, taxation, labor.]
- HAUSSONVILLE (Comte d'). *Sa-laires et misères des femmes*. Paris: C. Lévy. pp. 314. 3.50 fr.
- [Especially on the pay and occupations of single women of some education.]
- MCKIM (W. D.). *Heredity and Human Progress*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 12mo. \$1.50.
- [The human race to be elevated by artificial selection,—especially painless extinction of imbeciles, criminals, and the like.]
- MOURRE (Baron Ch.). *D'où vient la décadence économique de la France?* Paris: Plon. 1900. 12mo. pp. 460. 3 fr.
- [The decadence ascribed to the “gout pour le fonctionnairisme,” and the neglect of private industry; this spirit being examined in the light of French history.]
- NATIONAL MUNICIPAL LEAGUE. *A Municipal Program: Report of a Committee . . . with Explanatory and Other Papers*. New York: Macmillan Co. 1900. 12mo. pp. 258. \$1.
- [This program, set forth in proposed constitutional amendments and statutes, was formally adopted by the League. It is accompanied by papers on public accounts, indebtedness, franchises, as well as on political organization.]
- NETTLETON (A. B.). *Trusts or Competition?* Chicago: Leon Publ. Co. 1900. 12mo. pp. 304. 50 cts.; cloth, \$1.
- [Two initial chapters state the arguments for and against trusts, —the latter having convinced the author. Excerpts from the opinions of others follow, largely addresses at the Chicago Conference; with other chapters on the Courts, Remedies, Legal Status.]
- PHILADELPHIA Commercial Museum. *Official Proceedings of the International Commercial Congress, Oct. 12–Nov. 1, 1899*. Philadelphia: The Museum. 1899. 4to. pp. 442. \$2.
- [Stenographic Reports of the Proceedings, covering all sorts of topics, and of all degrees of merit.]
- RATZEL (F.). *Das Meer als Quelle der Völkergrösse. Eine politisch-geographische Studie*. München: R. Oldenbourg. 1900. 8vo. pp. 91. 1.20 m.
- SIEGHART (R.). *Die öffentlichen Glücksspiele*. Vienna: Manz. 8vo. pp. 418.
- [Much historical material is given on the older kinds of lotteries and their connection with mercantilism. The Austrian lottery is discussed in detail.]
- UNITED STATES INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION. *Preliminary Report on Trusts and Industrial Combinations*. Washington: Government Printing Office. 1900. 8vo. pp. 1325, 291.
- [Vol. I., the Report proper, contains a brief report, a review of the evidence, charts by Professor Jenks on prices, a topical digest of the evidence, and finally a huge bulk of testimony, indexed at the close. Vol. II. contains the text of statutes on combinations (with a tabular digest), a digest of corporation laws, and a summary of judicial decisions.]
- VEREIN FÜR SOCIAL-POLITIK. *Verhandlungen der Generalversammlung 25–27 Sept., 1899*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. pp. 315. 7 m.

[Subjects and reporters: 1. Hausindustrie und ihre gesetzliche Regelung, Weber and Phillippovich; 2. Das Hausiergewerbe in Deutschland, Stieda; 3. Entwicklungstendenzen im modernen Kleinhandel, Sombart, Rathgen, Rocke.]

In Periodicals.

ALLEN (W. H.). Rural Sanitation in England. *Yale Rev.*, Feb. [Comparison is made with American practice.]

BETTS (W. C.). The Philadelphia Commercial Museum. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, March. [Eulogistic history and description.]

CARUSO (C. D.). Grundeigenthum, Flächensteuer, Korinthen-naturalsteuer u. Korinthenbank in Griechenland. *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 56, Heft 1. [The absence of proper surveys and records has resulted in uncertainty as to land titles, and blocked efforts at tax reform. The "currants-bank" is to serve the double purpose of raising the price by

restricting the export supply, and making loans to small growers.]

JENKS (J. W.). Publicity: A Remedy for the Evils of Trusts. *Amer. Rev. of Rev.*, April. [Brief summary of the Industrial Commission's Report and the proposed legislation in New York.]

LERCH (Rudolf). Das Fahrrad und seine Bedeutung für die Volkswirtschaft. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, 24, Heft 1.

SCHÄFFLE (A.). Zur socialwissenschaftlichen Theorie des Krieges. *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 56, Heft 2. [Against disarmament. To be continued.]

SCHUSTER (E.). The Promotion of Companies and the Valuation of Assets according to German Law. *Econ. Journ.*, March. [On the working of the German Act of 1884; found to be satisfactory.]

WEST (M.). The Fourteenth Amendment in the Light of Recent Decisions. *Yale Rev.*, Feb. [Recent Supreme Court decisions so construe the amendment as not to restrict State legislation on labor and on taxation.]